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4.3

## What is claimed is:

1. A conducting molecule according to Formula I, II, or III:

wherein R is independently selected from the group consisting of:

wherein A is independently selected from the group consisting of H, a C1-C6 alkyl group, F, -CN, and -S-C(=O)-CH<sub>3</sub>, wherein at least one of F, -CN, and -S-C(=O)-CH<sub>3</sub> is present;

and B is selected from the group consisting of:

and

wherein B is optionally substituted with H, a C1-C6 alkyl group, F, -CN, -NO $_2$ , and -S-C(=O)-CH $_3$ .

2. A conducting molecule according to Claim 1 selected from the group consisting of:

(a)

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(b)

$$C = C$$

(d) 

(e)

(h)

(i)

$$F$$
— $C$ = $C$  $C$  $H_3$ 

(j)

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(k)

(l)

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15 (m)

and

20 (n)

3. A molecular based memory system, molecular wire, or molecular switch, comprising a composition or either of Claim 1 or Claim 2.

- 4. A process for synthesizing a supramolecular structure comprising the steps of:
  - (a) providing a conducting molecule of any of Claims 1 or 2;
  - (b) providing a suitable substrate;
  - (c) contacting the conducting molecule of (a) with the substrate of(b) wherein the conducting molecule is immobilized on the substrate;
  - (d) contacting the immobilized conducting molecule of (c) with a redox or photochemical reagent under conditions wherein the immobilized conducting molecule is activated; and
  - (e) contacting the activated conducting molecule with the conducting molecule of step (a) wherein molecular addition takes place and a supramolecular structure is formed.

5. A process according to Claim 4 wherein steps (d) and (e) are optionally repeated.

- 6. A process according to Claim 4 wherein the substrate is selected from the group consisting of silicon wafers, synthetic polymer supports, glass, agarose, nitrocellulose, nylon, nickel grids or disks, carbon supports, aminosilane-treated silica, polylysine coated glass, mica, and semiconductors.
  - 7. A supramolecular structure synthesized by the process of Claim 4.
  - 8. A sensor comprising a supramolecular structure synthesized by the process of Claim 4.

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